

THE COURT HAS NO OPINION.

The law requires the presiding judge to be impartial and express no opinions as to the facts. You are not to draw any inference from any ruling that I have made. You must not let any inflection in my voice, expression on my face (or any question I have asked a witness) or anything else that I have done during this trial influence your findings. It is your duty to find the facts of this case from the evidence as presented.

